

# 외국어(영어) 영역

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1. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 these가 가리키는 것은?

A Danish bio-tech company will use the genetically modified flower they have developed to find these. Currently, experts remove them by putting a stick into the ground to locate them, but it is extremely dangerous because these are still able to kill the person who triggers it. Although they are created for war purposes, many of them from the wars long gone are still negatively impacting the lives of human beings. The flower, called Thale Cress, will make it less dangerous to find explosives because it is coded to change color when its roots come in contact with nitrogen-dioxide(NO<sub>2</sub>) evaporating from explosives buried in the soil.

- ① guns                      ② rifles                      ③ mines
- ④ knives                    ⑤ cannons

2. 다음 밑줄 친 this의 의미로 가장 적절한 것은?

It was a glorious day but almost every car that passed had its windows up. All these drivers had adjusted their temperature controls to create a climate inside their vehicles that was identical to the climate already existing outside. Remarkable as it may seem, we have grown so habituated to passing our lives in controlled environments. The possibility of an alternative no longer occurs to most of us. So we work in office buildings where we cannot open the windows even if we wanted to, shop in enclosed malls, and drive to those malls with the car windows up and the air-conditioning on, even when the weather is flawless. But most people are not aware of this.

- ① 쇼핑에 중독된 상태                      ② 자연을 마음껏 즐기는 것
- ③ 갇힌 실내에서 생활하는 것              ④ 자동차 때문에 걷지 않는 것
- ⑤ 오염된 공기를 마시는 것

3. 다음 글을 쓴 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Thank you for your interest in Spec Equipment. The Karl Suss Aligner system that you are inquiring about is U.S. \$65,000. I have enclosed the detailed description of the system. Please notice that we will not warranty any items outside of the US. Customer should pay and handle all shipping / crating and all import / export documents. For a hard copy quotation and specification sheet please forward your contact information (company / address / fax / phone). We can only fax out specification sheets. Once again, thank you for your interest in Spec Equipment. Please let me know if there is any other information or help I can provide.

- ① to advertise an item
- ② to respond to a request
- ③ to order US equipment
- ④ to ask for further information
- ⑤ to explain the procedure to order

4. 다음은 사전에 제시된 어떤 어구에 대한 설명의 일부이다. 빈 칸에 공통으로 들어갈 어구로 가장 적절한 것은? (2점)

- 1. to give back to the proper or original owner: *You must \_\_\_\_\_ your gun when you leave the army.*
- 2. to gain or produce as a result of work: *The company is expected to \_\_\_\_\_ record profits this year.*
- 3. to go to bed: *Ask for an early wake-up call before you \_\_\_\_\_ for the night.*

- ① give in                      ② turn in                      ③ drop off
- ④ make out                    ⑤ work out

5. (A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 어휘를 골라, 짝지은 것으로 가장 적절한 것은? (2점)

The original objective of bilingual education was to ensure students learn English without sacrificing content knowledge. It is unlikely that the approach keeps students in cycle of native language dependency, which (A) inhabits / inhibits acquisition progress. If students learn to read in their first language and then transfer the skills over to English, they will ultimately develop stronger (B) literal / literate skills. In an increasingly global society, schools, far from (C) encouraging / discouraging native-language retention, should work to help students maintain their native tongues.

- | (A)        | (B)      | (C)          |
|------------|----------|--------------|
| ① inhabits | literal  | encouraging  |
| ② inhibits | literate | discouraging |
| ③ inhabits | literate | encouraging  |
| ④ inhibits | literal  | discouraging |
| ⑤ inhabits | literate | discouraging |

- [6~9] 다음 글을 읽고, 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

6. Fast food is a wonderful and a terrible phenomenon. It is indeed fast; it is also easy to carry out and familiar. On the other hand, it is environmentally devastating, and reduces bio-diversity. Fast food chains often raise beef in rain forests. Rain forests are cleared for cows to live on. \_\_\_\_\_, a hamburger represents about five square meters of rain forests and all the thousands of species that had lived there. The land soon becomes dry and bare, and has to be abandoned within a couple of years.

- ① However      ② In addition      ③ Likewise  
④ As a result      ⑤ In other words

7. According to a group of economists, current income doesn't reflect the amount of money people actually spend. When the rich get richer, they don't buy relatively more. In the same way, when the poor get poorer, they don't buy less. People rather tend to base their spending on what they expect their long-term prospects to be, not on what they are making at a given moment in time. That is why consumers keep buying when the economy is in bad shape. They are making less money at present, but \_\_\_\_\_.

(2점)

- ① they do not expect their income to go up  
② they expect that situation to be temporary  
③ they think that the amount of money isn't important  
④ they wish to save more money in years to come  
⑤ they hope to spend more after the economic downturn

8. Around the year 600, the prophet Muhammad began to preach the new faith of Islam. This aroused the hostility of the leaders of his native city, Mecca. Forced to flee from his enemies, Muhammad went to Medina in September 622, where he became ruler. Eventually, his followers increased, and by his death in 632, he controlled Arabia. Within a century, the empire of Islam had spread throughout western Asia and northern Africa. The turning point, Muhammad's flight from Mecca, came to be called the "Hegira," after the Arabic word for flight or emigration. The "Hegira" is the starting point on the Muslim calendar, and we now apply the word to \_\_\_\_\_.

(2점)

- ① a pilgrimage to the Holy Land  
② an emigration to get new jobs  
③ any journey to a desirable place  
④ a fight to protect one's own religion  
⑤ a war between the neighboring countries

9. There are many features that mark a movie as American, but perhaps the most essential is the theme of \_\_\_\_\_. From the earliest days of silent films until the recent science fiction extravaganzas, the American movie has concentrated on the role of one individual who spends his or her life combating the forces of evil-and the good guy, the hero, usually wins. In the western movie, which comes out of many legends of the American West, a typical figure is the lonesome cowboy. He wanders into a town and straightens out its troubles. Then the strong and independent hero rides off into the sunset alone. Americans like this image in their films because they are highly independent, and individualism counts a great deal with them.

- ① the lonely hero      ② the tragic hero  
③ the hero's love      ④ the heroic legend  
⑤ the hero's freedom

[10 ~ 11] 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

**10.** Record numbers of children are being taken out of school and educated by their parents at home. Up to 100 children a month nationally are leaving the classroom because of their parents' disillusionment with the education system. They also say they feel that the concept of institutionalized education is a thing of the past. They believe that schools could be obsolete within 20 years as parents turn instead to media technology, such as Internet, to educate their children. Some parents has another reason for home schooling. They prefer to keep their children at home because of bullying and a lack of discipline in schools. (2점)

- ① pros and cons of home schooling
- ② crisis of the traditional school system
- ③ problems of teaching children at home
- ④ internet as an alternative teaching method
- ⑤ children taken out of school by their parents

**11.** People often say of a person that he "looks young for his age" or "old for his age." Yet even in the more extreme of such cases people seldom go very far astray in guessing what his age actually is. This means that almost invariably age reveals itself by easily recognizable signs engraved on both the body and the mind. "Young for his age" means only the presence of some minor characteristic not quite usual. Stigmata, quite sufficient for diagnosis, are nevertheless there. An assumption of youth, or the presence of a few youthful characteristics, deceives no more successfully than rouge or dyed hair. "Looking young for your age" means "for your age" and it means no more.

- ① the advantages of looking young
- ② why people try to look younger
- ③ various ways to guess people's real age
- ④ the tricks people try to look younger
- ⑤ the difficulty of disguising one's real age

[12 ~ 13] 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

**12.** In 1952, the late American composer John Cage included a track called "4'33" on an album he released, which consisted of that length of silence. Recently, a classical composer Mike Batt produced an album, and he put a minute of silence between the regular songs and a bonus track. The publishers of John Cage's album then claimed that his "A One Minute Silence" was an unauthorized copy of John Cage's "4:33". Before the start of the court case, Batt had said: "Mine is a much better silent piece. I have been able to say in one minute what Cage could only say in four minutes and 33 seconds." In 2002, Batt finally settled the matter out of court by paying about £100,000.

- ① Legal Battle over Weird Music
- ② Pioneers of Contemporary Music
- ③ History of Modern Copyright Law
- ④ Meet John Cage and Mike Batt
- ⑤ Importance of Silence in Music

**13.** American astronomer have discovered a crystallized carbon star, which is as big as the Earth. The huge cosmic diamond, technically known as BPM 37093 is located about 50 light-years away from Earth. Astronomers explain that it's the compressed heart of an old star that was once bright like our Sun but has faded and shrunk with time. They decided to call the star "Lucy" after the Beatles' hit song, Lucy in the Sky with Diamonds. Lucy weighs 5 million trillion trillion pounds. That's the same as a diamond that is approximately 10 billion trillion trillion carats.

- ① Lucy Is Lost in Space
- ② Astronomers' Brave Heart
- ③ Invaluable Gem in the Sky
- ④ BPM 37093 Sounds Romantic
- ⑤ Diamond: What Everyone wants

[14 ~ 15] 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

**14.** Pollsters questioned voters initially through the mail and moved to door-to-door canvassing and then to the telephone. However, response rates are falling, especially in large cities. Telephone answering machines and caller ID make it easy for potential respondents to screen out any calls that sound like a solicitation. The increasing difficulty in reaching people is preventing pollsters from assembling a pool of voters that is large enough and diverse enough upon which they can draw reliable conclusions. In study, two polls by different pollsters in the same district produced opposite results. (2점)

- ① The telephone is the primary means of data collection.
- ② Pollsters should go back to person-to-person interviews.
- ③ Polling is not the best way to find things out in politics.
- ④ Political polling is getting more difficult and less reliable.
- ⑤ Potential respondents have no interest in answering questions.

**15.** There are few questions on which politicians, including EU politicians, produce more well-turned rhetoric and display more double standards than human values. Neatly formulated attitudes are rarely translated into action especially when they come into conflict with economic pragmatism. In the spoken and written word alike, politicians express their support for human values. But inconsistency, weakness and inability to act manifest themselves when they are confronted with dictatorship and terrorist threats. Covertly, EU countries sell arms to Iran and other terrorist agents while outwardly make rhetorical attempts at indignant moral dialogue with foreign ministers. This is surely what we call a double standard.

- ① Politicians should be judged by their integrity.
- ② Foreign affairs should be treated with more consistency.
- ③ Human beings are composed of several complex values.
- ④ Politicians have double standard regarding human values.
- ⑤ The right of human beings has been threatened by terrorists.

**16.** 다음 글의 내용을 가장 잘 표현한 것은?

There are three reasons never to be unhappy. First, you were born. This in itself is a remarkable achievement. For you to have been born, you had to win a race against more than twenty five million sperms. Second, you are alive. For the tiniest moment in the span of eternity you have the miraculous privilege to exist. That you are able to sit here right now in this one never-to-be-repeated moment, doing whatever you are doing—just existing—is really wondrous beyond belief. Third, you have plenty to eat, and you live in a time of peace. If you bear these things in mind, you will never be truly unhappy—though in fairness you may find yourself alone on a rainy evening.

- ① Look before you leap.
- ② Look on the bright side.
- ③ Prepare for a rainy day.
- ④ It's never too late to learn.
- ⑤ Make hay while there's sun.

**17.** 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈 칸 (A)와 (B)에 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지은 것은?

Because crows like to eat grain, they are considered a nuisance to farmers. Therefore, farmers set up scarecrows in the fields to scare crows and other birds away from the crops. Scarecrows frighten birds because the figures look like human beings, right? Don't believe it! It is neither the look on the scarecrow's face nor the old clothes that intimidate the birds. In fact, smell has everything to do with the scarecrow's effectiveness. It seems that the scent of a person on the scarecrow's clothes is actually what frightens the birds off. The scent factor works only for a time, however. With rain and wind, the clothing on the scarecrow loses its human smell. Then it is nothing more than a colorful, decorative display in the field.



What really (A) birds is the scarecrow's (B) .

- | <u>(A)</u>  | <u>(B)</u>   |
|-------------|--------------|
| ① attracts  | old clothing |
| ② scares    | old clothing |
| ③ attracts  | human scent  |
| ④ frightens | crude shape  |
| ⑤ scares    | human scent  |

18. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

Children do not easily understand the difference between fiction and reality in their TV viewing. ① Mothers interviewed in a study reported that they had to explain to young children that getting hurt on television was not real. ② They pointed out, for example, that although a cartoon character could fall off a high cliff and soon be walking again, real people can't recover from accidents in this way. ③ They also had to explain that witches don't really exist, and that real people can't fly. ④ One mother observed her youngsters jumping up and down on the sofa in an effort to achieve flight—they had just been watching Superman. ⑤ It is an undeniable fact that Superman has been the beloved hero of American children for generations.

19. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

However, mandatory volunteering has not received unanimous support.

Many educational organizations in the U.S. believe that students should be required to devote a certain number of hours outside classroom time to community service. ( ① ) Supporters of mandatory volunteering say that the school's role should not only include preparing children to be academically successful. ( ② ) They claim that schools should help them to be responsible citizens and active participants in their communities. ( ③ ) Those opposed to the requirement say that the term "mandatory volunteering" is a contradiction of words. ( ④ ) They believe that volunteering means something you do of your own free will, not something that is forced on you. ( ⑤ )

20. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? (2점)

When she was 24, Maria Sklodowska ① left Poland and moved to Paris. While she was studying at the Sorbonne, she met physicist Pierre Curie. She was going to return to her country after her studies, but the two scientists fell in love and ② got married. While they ③ were raising their two daughter, they were also doing research on radioactivity. In 1903, the Curies won the Nobel Prize in physics ④ for his discoveries. Then, in 1906, a horse-drawn carriage hit and killed Pierre while he was out walking. When Marie ⑤ recovered from the shock of his death, she put all her efforts into continuing their work. In 1911, she received her second Nobel Prize, this time for chemistry.

21. (A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 골라, 짝지은 것은?

A visit to the Statue of Liberty is an (A) inspiring / inspired experience for both Americans and immigrants. It was a gift from the French people to commemorate the hundredth birthday of the United States, since France (B) has helped / had helped the American colonies gain their independence from England during the Revolutionary War. For the many immigrants who come to the United States through New York, the Statue of Liberty, holding up her torch, (C) symbolizing / symbolizes a welcome to a land of freedom and possibilities for a better life.

- |   | (A)       | (B)        | (C)         |
|---|-----------|------------|-------------|
| ① | inspiring | has helped | symbolizing |
| ② | inspired  | has helped | symbolizing |
| ③ | inspiring | had helped | symbolizes  |
| ④ | inspired  | had helped | symbolizes  |
| ⑤ | inspiring | had helped | symbolizing |

22. 빈 칸 (A)와 (B)에 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지은 것은?

Many years ago, dogs were wild animals. They lived in fields and forests that had other wild animals. So they had to watch out for danger. \_\_\_\_\_ (A), a wild dog would turn around and around until its nose was pointing into the wind. That way, it would be able to pick up the scent of an enemy animal before the animal got too close. Today's dogs live in homes, but they still have instincts from their days in the wild. Instincts are ways of acting \_\_\_\_\_ (B). They don't have to learn them.

- | (A)                 | (B)                        |
|---------------------|----------------------------|
| ① It lies down      | animals are born           |
| ② It lies down      | animals are born with      |
| ③ Before lying down | animals are born           |
| ④ Before lying down | animals are born with      |
| ⑤ Before lying down | what animals are born with |

23. 다음 글에 나타난 필자의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?

My heart pounded to get the phone number. My aunt—finally, I had a link to my Korean mother. Surely my aunt would know what happened to her. Besides, she couldn't be indifferent to my mother and her fate if she wanted to talk to me. I tried to invite the courage to call her. I wondered what kind of reception I would get and what she would tell me about my mother. What if my aunt told me to stay out of my mother's life? What if she confirmed her death? Each step I took closer to my mother increased the risk of some unexpected discovery that might blow my fantasy of her.

- ① excited and nervous
- ② grateful and pleasant
- ③ bored and indifferent
- ④ surprised and embarrassed
- ⑤ depressed and disappointed

24. 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

**Welcome to the Atlanta International Auto Show**  
Join us for annual showcase of over 500 new and domestic cars.

**Reasons to Attend**

- To shop for a new 2004 car, van, light truck or sports utility vehicle.
- To save time and money—there's no need to drive from showroom to showroom.
- Quick and easy price and feature comparison with more than 35 lines all under one roof.
- Great entertainment for serious shoppers, car buffs and youngsters.
- Special attractions—Motorcycle Stunt Shows and Celebrities Appearances

- ① It features both new and old model cars.
- ② It is intended specially for car collectors.
- ③ Famous people will show up in the showcase.
- ④ This showcase is held for imported cars every four years.
- ⑤ People can get cars at lower prices at the auto show.

25. Poinsettia에 관한 설명 중, 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

Poinsettia is a plant native to Mexico, which is also known as Mexican flame or Christmas star. Growing anywhere from 6 inches to 12 feet, it is grown primarily for the large bracts that we often mistake for flowers. Actual flowers, which are very small and yellow, are in the center of the bracts. Most popular is the red poinsettia, although lighter colored bracts, such as white, cream-colored, or pink, tend to last longer and may well last into spring. Whatever color you choose, keep poinsettia near a sunny window and avoid sudden changes in temperature. It grows well in a soilless medium and should be kept evenly moist but not soggy.

- ① 꽃이 피지 않는다.
- ② 고산 지대에서만 자란다.
- ③ 붉은색 꽃이 가장 오래 간다.
- ④ 햇볕이 들지 않는 곳에 두어야 한다.
- ⑤ 토양 없이 기를 수 있다.

26. 다음은 어떤 화장품 회사의 제품에 대해 항의하는 편지이다. 빈 칸 (A)에 쓸 내용으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Dear Ms. Margaret:

I am writing you concerning a problem that has arisen from the purchase of one of your cosmetic products. It is your Brindisi Mascara. The problem developed after applying this mascara for the first time.

(A)

I feel sure that this mascara caused an allergic reaction for my skin. I have never experienced this sort of reaction before. I would appreciate being compensated immediately for the discomfort and trouble the use of your product has caused me.

Sincerely,  
Linda Graham

- ① I ordered Brindisi Mascara, not a Brindisi hair dye. As soon as I opened the parcel I found a bottle of hair dye. What happened? I phoned your company, but your manager wouldn't accept your mistake.
- ② I ordered your cosmetics product on the Internet and paid your bill by credit. You promised it would be delivered by Tuesday. But this is Saturday. Don't you think you have to take some actions?
- ③ Within one hour, my eyelids became puffy and red. After two hours, my entire eye area was swollen and remained so for two days.
- ④ Your product was wonderful. I've never applied mascara like your Brindisi. I'd be willing to introduce it to my coworkers in my school.
- ⑤ I have used many of your products in the past without any problems and hope to continue a positive relationship with your company and its products in the future.

[27 ~ 28] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Lottery winners suddenly find themselves with more money than ever before. Luckily many jackpot winners manage their fortunes sensibly. Some winners, however, do not use their money wisely and, as a result, end up in debt and struggling to make ends meet.

The biggest mistake many lottery winners make is        (A) . A waiter who won \$2 million in a California lottery spent all of his winnings shopping, having parties, and lending money to friends. A few months after he won, he was broke and working as a sales clerk.

Being        (B) is another way to invite trouble. In 1993, a woman from California was ordered to pay her ex-husband her entire lottery winnings. She won a \$1.3 million lottery jackpot eleven days before her divorce was finalized. Under the state law, her spouse was entitled to half the winnings. However, the woman didn't tell her husband about the win. Two years later, the divorced man discovered his ex-wife's secret win and sued her.

Another problem that many lottery winners often experience is        (C) from the public or their colleagues at work. Many winners have to deal with letters or e-mails from strangers asking for money. Other lottery winners who do not immediately quit their jobs may find that their colleagues expect them to pay for lunch all the time, or to loan them money.

27. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Lottery Winners—Rich, but Happy?
- ② It Is Stupid To Buy Lottery Tickets
- ③ Top Secret to Hit the Jackpot
- ④ Share Your Money with the Poor
- ⑤ Out of Money, Out of Mind

28. 윗글의 빈 칸 (A), (B), (C)에 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지은 것은?

- | <u>(A)</u>     | <u>(B)</u> | <u>(C)</u>         |
|----------------|------------|--------------------|
| ① overspending | married    | numerous inquiries |
| ② laziness     | greedy     | unwanted attention |
| ③ overspending | separate   | numerous inquiries |
| ④ laziness     | married    | numerous inquiries |
| ⑤ overspending | greedy     | unwanted attention |

