2011학년도 대학수학능력평가 문제지 (최강난이도) BigJohn

외국어(영어) 영역

제 3 교시

성명

수험번호

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		3]

- 문제지의 해당란에 성명과 수험 번호를 정확히 기입하시오.
- 답안지에 성명, 수험 번호와 답을 표기할 때에는 반드시 '수험생이 지켜야 할 일'에 따라 표기하시오.
- 문항에 따라 배점이 다르니, 각 물음의 끝에 표시된 배점을 참고하시오.
 1점과 3점 문항에만 점수가 표시되어 있습니다. 점수 표시가 없는 문항은 모두 2점씩입니다.

◎ 최강난이도에서 당신의 목표 점수는? (/11 문제)
◎ 급어 읽기로 문장을 구조화하세요. 스피드 리딩 시작하세요!
◎ 요지전략: 첫 문장(내용의 핵심), 흐름(순접, 역접), 의도어(의문, 강조, 도치, 부정어, 강조부사어 등), 마지막 문장(내용 정리)
순서전략: 대명사, 관사(정관사, 부정관사), 흐름어(순접, 역접)
◎ 주어진 시간은 15분. 자 그럼 타이머를 누르기 전 몸을 푸시고, 심 호흡을 두 번 하시고 사랑하는 사람을 생각하세요.
◎ 자! 시작.

22. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

Consider the following implication involving the role of social bonds and affection among group members. If strong bonds make even a single dissent less likely, the performance of groups and institutions will be impaired. ① A study of investment clubs showed that the worst-performing clubs were built on affective ties and were primarily social, while the best-performing clubs limited social connections and focused on making money. ② Dissent was far more frequent in the high-performing clubs. ③ The low performers usually voted unanimously, with little open debate. ④ As illustrated in the study, the high performers placed more importance on social bonds than the low performers, resulting in their high rate of success. ⑤ The central problem is that the voters in low-performing groups were trying to build social cohesion rather than to produce the highest returns.

[24 - 29] 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. 24. In a classic set of studies over a ten-year period, biologist Gerald Wilkinson found that, when vampire bats return to their communal nests from a successful night's foraging, they frequently vomit blood and share it with other nest-mates, including even non-relatives. The reason, it turns out, is that blood-sharing greatly improves each bat's chances of survival. A bat that fails to feed for two nights is likely to die. Wilkinson showed that the blood donors are typically sharing their surpluses and, in so doing, are saving unsuccessful foragers that are close to starvation. So the costs are relatively low and the benefits are relatively high. Since no bat can be certain of success on any given night, it is likely that the donor will itself eventually need help from some nest-mate. In effect, the vampire bats have created a kind of

* forage: 먹이를 찾아다니다

- ① complex social hierarchy
- ② ecological diversity④ parasitic relationship
- ③ mutual insurance system⑤ effective reproduction process
 - enective reproduction process

25. One of the little understood paradoxes in communication is that the more difficult the word, the shorter the explanation. The more meaning you can pack into a single word, the fewer words are needed to get the idea across. Big words are resented by persons who don't understand them and, of course, very often they are used to confuse and impress rather than clarify. But this is not the fault of language: it is the arrogance of the individual who misuses the tools of communication. The best reason for acquiring a large vocabulary is that ______. A genuinely educated person can express himself tersely and trimly. For example, if you don't know, or use, the word 'imbricate,' you have to say to someone, 'having the edges overlapping in a regular arrangement like tiles on a roof, scales on a fish, or sepals on a plant.' More than 20 words to say what can be said in one.

- 1) it keeps you from being long-winded
- 2 you can avoid critical misunderstandings
- ③ it enables you to hide your true intentions
- ④ it makes you express yourself more impressively
- (5) you can use an easy word instead of a difficult one

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26. So far as you are wholly concentrated on bringing about a certain result, clearly the quicker and easier it is brought about the better. Your resolve to secure a sufficiency of food for yourself and your family will induce you to spend weary days in tilling the ground and tending livestock; but if Nature provided food and meat in abundance ready for the table, you would thank Nature for sparing you much labor and consider yourself so much the better off. An executed purpose, in short, is a transaction in which the time and energy spent on the execution are balanced against the resulting assets, and the ideal case is one in which _____. Purpose, then, justifies the efforts it exacts only conditionally, by their fruits. [3점]

1 demand exceeds supply, resulting in greater returns

- 2 life becomes fruitful without endless pursuit of dreams
- 3 the time and energy are limitless and assets are abundant
- ④ Nature does not reward those who do not exert efforts
- (5) the former approximates to zero and the latter to infinity

28. Journeys are the midwives of thought. Few places are more conducive to internal conversations than a moving plane, ship, or train. There is an almost peculiar correlation between what is in front of our eyes and the thoughts we are able to have in our heads: large thoughts at times requiring large views, new thoughts new places. Introspective reflections which are liable to stall are helped along by the flow of the landscape. The mind ______ when thinking is all it is supposed to do. The task can be as paralyzing as having to tell a joke or mimic an accent on demand. Thinking improves when parts of the mind are given other tasks, are charged with listening to music or following a line of trees.

- ① may be reluctant to think properly
- 2 may focus better on future thoughts
- ③ can become confused by multitasking
- ④ is likely to be paralyzed by fear of new tasks
- 5 can be distracted from what is before the eyes

27. Psychologist Solomon Asch wanted to discover whether people's tendency to agree with their peers was stronger than their tendency toward independent thought and rational judgment. Asch assembled groups of twelve university students and announced that they were taking part in an experiment on visual perception. He showed them three line segments, and asked each one in turn which line was the longest. It was an easy task and the correct answer was obvious. However, Asch had secretly instructed all but the last person in each group, who was the real subject of the experiment, to say that the medium-length line was the longest. As it turned out, over 70 percent of the real subjects ______ and said that the medium-length line was the longest.

- 1 caved in to group pressure
- 2 figured out the correct answer
- 3 had problems with their vision
- 4 roped the other group members in
- (5) used rational judgment in their decision-making

29. It is a fundamental mistake to imagine that when we see the non-value in a value or the untruth in a truth, the value or the truth ceases to exist. It has only become relative. Everything human is relative, because everything rests on an inner polarity; for everything is a phenomenon of energy. Energy necessarily depends on a pre-existing polarity, without which there could be no energy. There must always be high and low, hot and cold, etc., so that the equilibrating process " which is energy " can take place. Therefore the tendency to deny all previous values in favor of their opposites is just ______. And in so far as it is a question of rejecting universally accepted and indubitable values, the result is a fatal loss. [3점]

another way of pursuing relativeness in human affairs
 as desirable as the tendency to accept all those values
 as much of an exaggeration as the earlier onesidedness
 the one and only way of approaching the ultimate truth
 to admit the presence of energy derived from an inner polarity

2

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※ 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

42. Richard Dawkins and John Krebs argued that although in some circumstances it might be appropriate to describe animal signals as transferring information, in many other, perhaps most, cases there would be such a conflict of interest between signaller and receiver that it is more accurate to describe the signaller as attempting to 'manipulate' the receiver rather than just inform it. For example, an angler fish that dangles a worm-like bit of skin in front of a small fish and catches it because the smaller fish snaps at the 'worm' can certainly be said to have carried out a successful manipulation of its prey. In this case, if information has been transferred, it is most definitely false.

* dangle: 매달다

- ① Are Smaller Fishes Smarter?
- 2 Talking Animals: Fact or Myth?
- ③ Cooperation in the Animal World
- (4) Manipulation: Tricking the Signaller
- (5) Animal Messages: Not What They Seem

44. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

However, recent success in the packaged-cookie market suggests that these may not be the only, or perhaps even the most important, reasons.

Why eat a cookie? Some reasons might be to satisfy your hunger, to increase your sugar level, or just to have something to chew on. (①) It appears that cookie-producing companies are becoming aware of some other influences and, as a result, are delivering to the market products resulting from their awareness. (2) These relatively new product offerings are usually referred to as 'soft' or 'chewy' cookies, to distinguish them from the more typical crunchy varieties. (3) Why all the fuss over their introduction? (④) Apparently much of their appeal has to do with childhood memories of sitting on the back steps devouring those melt-in-your-mouth cookies that were delivered by Mom straight from the oven, while they were still soft. (5) This emotional and sensory appeal of soft cookies is apparently at least as strong as are the physical cravings that the product satisfies.

[46"'47] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Many people believe that it is critical to share similar, if not identical, beliefs and values with someone with whom they have a relationship. While this may seem preferable, it is far from mandatory. Individuals from extremely diverse backgrounds have learned to overlook their differences and live harmonious, loving lives together. I've seen people from opposite ends of the spectrum economically and politically that ended up in happy, lasting marriages. I've seen couples from different ethnic groups merge into harmonious relationships, and I've seen people from different religions come together for a strong, lasting bond. Furthermore, many good friends have little in common except a warm loving feeling of respect and rapport. That's the only essential thing.

People who enjoy the best relationships with others, who live life with the least frustration regarding their differences, have learned that differences are to be expected, a fact of life. This understanding must go beyond a mere intellectual 'I know we're all different.'You must truly own this idea and incorporate it into your daily life.

The way I see it, we have only two realistic choices. We can _____ the principle of separate realities and remain frustrated and angry over the fact that no one seems to conform to our way of thinking, or we can strive to understand what in Eastern philosophy is called 'the way of things.' Separate realities is the way things really are. Everyone is unique and has different gifts to offer. When we look for these gifts we will surely find them " - and in doing so, we will open the door to a world

of personal growth. * rapport: 친밀한(공감적인) 관계

46. 위 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Facing Challenges in Life
- ② Leading an Intellectual Life
- ③ Finding Meaning in Friendship
- ④ Accepting Differences in Others
- (5) Enriching Life through Meditation

47. 위 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?
 ① resist ② establish ③ master

4 grasp 5 overestimate

※ 확인사항

◎ 만점이 확실합니까? 문항 분류 하고, △, X는 복습 확신해서 맞은 문제 O, 애매한 문항 △, 불 확신하거나 틀린 문제는 X 구분하세요.
◎ 자! 그럼 답을 맞춰보겠습니다.
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◎ 틀린 문제 : 0 ~ 2개 1등급, 3 ~ 4개 2등급, 5 ~ 7개 3등급
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